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FRENCH CABINET VOTED OUT OF OFFICE AT THE FIRST TRIAL

Resigns After Three Days

Paris, July 4. The three-day-old French Cabinet of M. Henri Queuille (Radical) fell tonight when Socialists joined other parties in voting it down. M. Queuille, who knew that Socialists, Gaullists and Communists were against him, was reported to have gone to the Assembly session with a letter of resignation in his pocket.

Chose Queen's Home By Chance

London, July 4. Gerard O'Brien, 20-year-old gardener charged with assaulting Mrs Alice Knight, Queen Mary's housekeeper at Marlborough House, London, chose the Queen's home to break into "by accident," the Prosecution alleged at the Bow Street Magistrate's Court today.

Mr F. Donald Barry, the Prosecutor, said that there was no reason to disbelieve O'Brien's statement that he did not have the faintest idea which house he was breaking into.

He was prepared to break into any house to steal that night, and it was pure chance that he broke into Marlborough House, Mr Barry added.

O'Brien was charged with assaulting Mrs Knight with intent to rob, and with being armed with a knife. He was also charged with assaulting Mrs Winifred Ralph, Mrs Knight's attendant, and with stealing a handbag at Caxton Hall near Marlborough House.

Mr Barry said O'Brien made a statement to the police saying that he had a lot of drinks that night and climbed over the wall of a house not knowing whose house it was.

He pleaded not guilty. He was sent for trial at the Central Criminal Court (Old Bailey) London.—Reuter.

EDITORIAL

Korea Disturbs Europe

THE wave of disquiet over Europe provoked by the Moscow-inspired onslaught on Southern Korea has not been dispelled by the sharp American retort. Some confidence has been restored, in the sense that the U.S. security chiefs have demonstrated their determination not to be caught napping, and very effectively, but the Soviets' apparent calmness when probably seething inwardly creates suspicion that things are not quite what they seem. Already there have been rumblings in the Balkan area, noticeably abutting the territory governed by Tito, unforgivable sinner against the Kremlin, and secret service agents are on the alert lest the co-ordinated and well-planned invasion by the North Korean satellite troops represents a mere feint, seeking to tie down as many U.S. forces as possible while the real coup is being mounted. West Germany, too, is inclined to study the scene with apprehension, viewing the Korean adventure as a dangerous example of what the Soviets could easily duplicate in Central Europe on what they fear might be regarded in the Kremlin as the line of least resistance. Monday's formal application to the High Commissioners of the Big Three for definite guarantees of Western Germany's security emphasises the atmosphere of vigil. Presence of occupation troops does not satisfy the Chancellor that a sudden thrust by Communist forces trained behind the Iron Curtain could not result in the overrunning of West Germany. Undoubtedly there is more in Dr Adenauer's mind than this alone. The second round of negotiations on the pooling of the heavy industry resources of Western Europe began in Paris also on Monday. Less than a fortnight ago, the Bonn Parliament gave approval by a sub-

stantial majority to Germany's entrance into the Council of Europe, a decision which is inevitably linked with the Schuman Plan in its proper perspective.

The Germans west of the Soviet Zone greeted the brilliant Schuman stroke enthusiastically for two reasons.

Self-interest obviously was involved, for a Germany pledged to the West by an amalgamation of large-scale industrial interests could rightly look forward to an increasing measure of self-government as soon as international tension became relaxed. But enlightenment demanding a democratic way of life against totalitarianism does not eliminate the threat of an attempt at imposition; rather the reverse. To still the threat, Dr Adenauer insists on the necessity for a federal union in Western Europe, for a solid bastion of resistance to pressure from the East to be created. It is interesting that the Socialists in the Bonn Parliament opposed association with the Council of Europe on the ground that it would be infra dig to join on an equal status with the Saar, and that in any case there was no evidence that Adenauer's policy of "carrying favour" with the Big Three had produced practical and beneficial results. It is possible that they were playing the role of loyal opposition hoping to strengthen Adenauer's hand in negotiations for relaxation of Allied controls, but whatever the facts as to that, nothing is more certain than Adenauer's revision to anything suggestive of a Communist-dominated Germany and his conviction that, at some time or other, the issue will be put to the test. With the Korean crisis as a revelation of Soviet tactical duplicity, Dr Adenauer has posed a problem for the Big Three warranting earnest study.

"It was only then that the Security Council considered the problem in a wholly lawful meeting, the legality of which was not then and has not since been doubted by any member attending," Mr Douglas said.

"The act of the Northern Korean forces was bluntly labelled as an act of aggression. My Government's action, which was in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations, and the action of every other country have been taken in response to their obligations under the Charter and in answer to the call of the Security Council to restore the status quo."

Mr Douglas said that the "overwhelming might and weight of the moral opinion of the world lies squarely behind the measures that have been authorised."—Reuter.

Dutch Destroyer For Korea

The Hague, July 4. The Netherlands Government has ordered the Dutch destroyer *Everest*, now in Indonesian waters, to join the other naval forces operating on Korean waters. It was officially announced today.

This has been done to give effect to the Security Council's recommendation of June 27 to give aid to South Korea, the announcement said.—Reuter.

The Hague, July 4. Naval authorities said today that a report that an unidentified submarine had been seen in the Gulf of Mexico on the Florida coast had been "evaluated as very doubtful."—Reuter.

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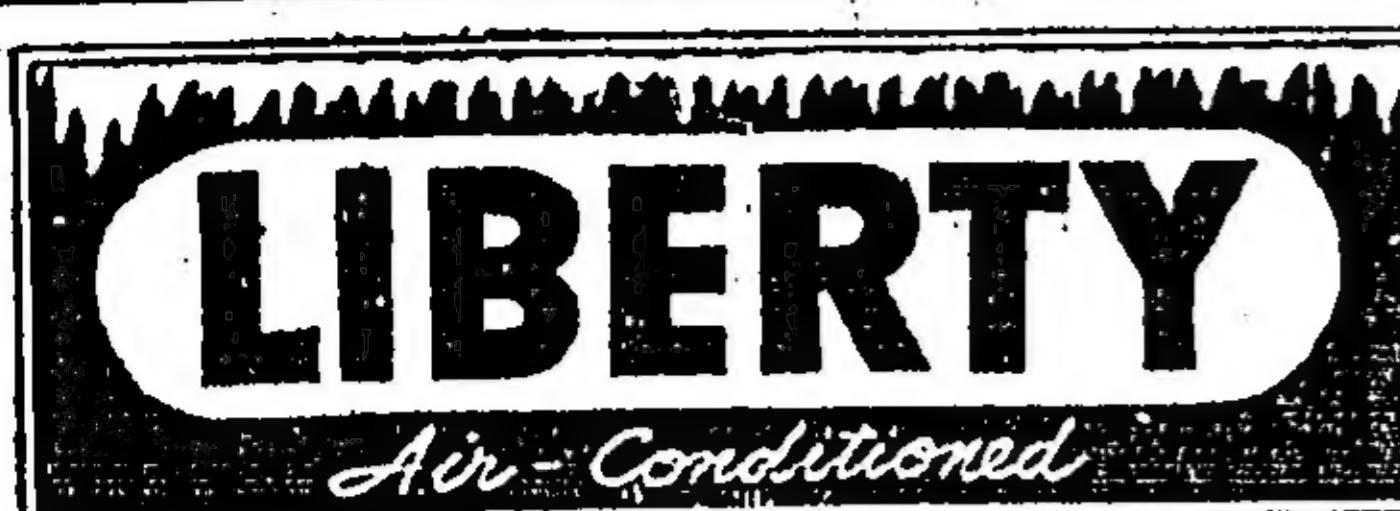
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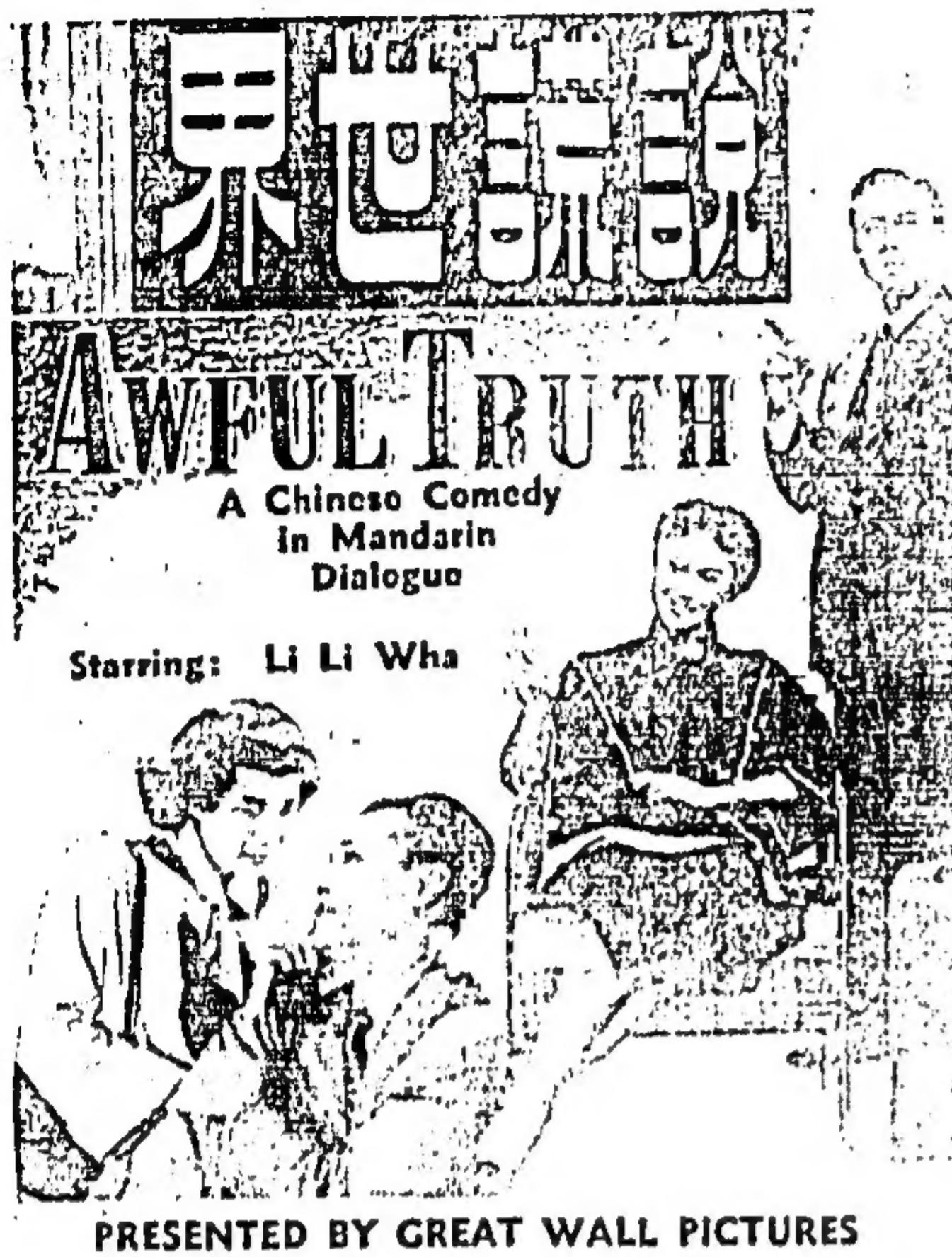
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4 SHOWS TO-DAY
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

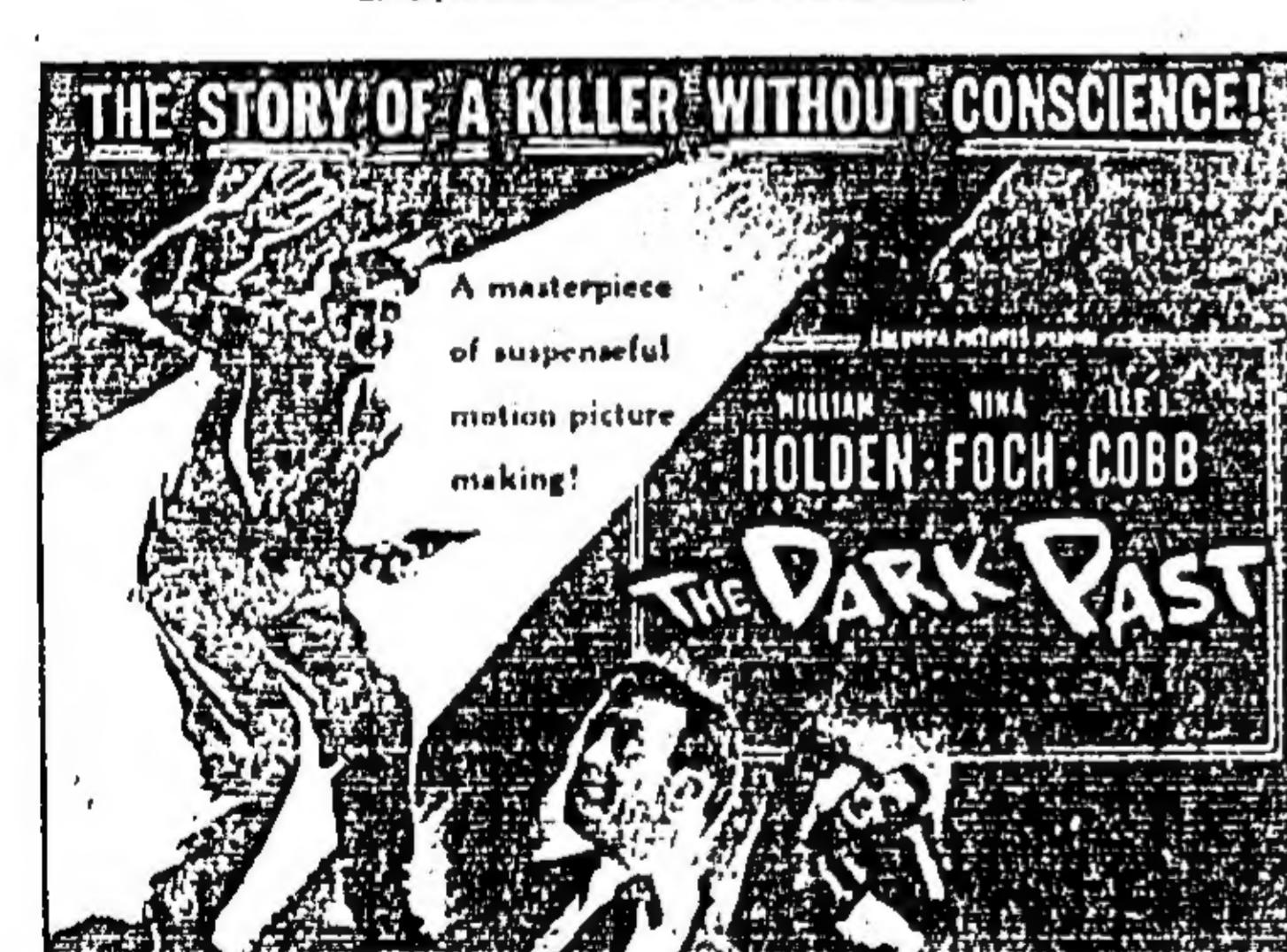


OPENES TO-MORROW
ONE OF THE TEN BEST PICTURES OF 1949!



BOOKINGS NOW OPEN!

SHOWING
TO-DAY **QUEENS** AIR-CONDITIONED
AT 2.30, 5.15,
7.20 & 9.30
P.M.



NEXT
CHANGE
The Story of Seabiscuit!
"PRIDE OF KENTUCKY"
In Technicolor

SHOWING
TO-DAY **Cathay** AT 2.30, 5.30,
7.30 & 9.30
P.M.

THE ENTHRALING DRAMA OF A
WOMAN'S COURAGE AND DEVOTION!



Soft Pretty Taffeta

By Prunella Wood



THIS is a slate blue, soft taffeta frock, for all pretty afternoon occasions and little evening affairs too. It is an easy one to slip into, a really quick change, with its opaque quality and shirt button closing.

The blue fabric is polka dotted with white and the scheme is set off with a bright red accent...a carnation cluster at one side of the high rolling collar.

Your Baby and Mine

Training for Self-Feeding May Begin by Ninth Month

BY the time the baby is 6 or 7 months of age he will fasten his mealtime attention on the spoon with which his mother is feeding him. His interest may show only in his desire to knock it out of her hand or try to

grab and hold it as it makes its way to his mouth.

Between then and 9 months he should have an opportunity to hold a spoon in his hand while his mother assumes the more serious business of feeding him. He will get used to the feel of the spoon. Between nourishing spoonfuls of food, his mother will clasp her hand around his fat one and show him how to thrust the spoon into the food and lift it purposefully to his mouth. If he is in a good mood and not too hungry, she may let him mess with the food and see what he can do with it.

And cottage cheese, made smooth with milk and seasoned with sugar and a touch of lemon juice, can be rolled into balls and will appeal to the baby when cottage cheese eaten from a spoon may be spurned.

DURING the mother's efforts to teach the baby to feed himself, she should be conscious of how important is her own attitude at mealtimes. There are mothers who are so bored with the task of feeding a baby that they sit with a sour look and thrust the food at the child, happy only when the meal is over. The baby is influenced adversely by this attitude and he grows cross and cantankerous and makes mealtimes an ordeal.

But, if his food is offered him with a smile, if his mother laughs at instead of scolding his inept efforts, self-feeding becomes a game and he loves it. Mealtimes are social as well as nutritional ceremonies and the early months and years are the times when the baby should be made conscious of the social significance of eating. He'll be quicker then to copy the behavior he sees at the table and be eager to help himself.

Let's Eat

BY IDA BAILEY ALLEN

Pork Chop & Apple Slices

The pork must be thoroughly roasted.

First dust the pork with salt, pepper, flour and a little sage or thyme. Place on a rack in an open roasting pan, and roast at 450 F. until the flour begins to brown. Then reduce the heat to 350 F. and roast 30 min. to the pound.

Seven Food Groups

"And on the opposite side, Chef, is a chart of the basic seven food groups recommended by the Bureau of Human Nutrition as daily essentials. Down here in small print it explains that this is one of a series of dailies featuring information on foods. Nowadays there is really no excuse for anyone to be ignorant about foods or how to balance their meals. Right on this paper dally picked up in a restaurant we have good information about work and its uses.

"Of course, the principal thing to remember is to thoroughly cook pork to kill any possible parasites and to make the meat delicious. Broiling is not recommended for fresh pork, it is too quick a method, and the meat may not be thoroughly done. Therefore, long, slow cooking is necessary.

"As pork is naturally a fat food, before cooking I cut off the excess fat. When roasting, I always put the pork on a rack, fat side up, so the fat will drip down into the pan. And when pan-frying pork chops, I pour off fat as it accumulates."

Bake Pork Chops

"In my opinion, Madame, it is best to bake pork chops or to cook them in the pressure cooker. I often like to brown them on both sides, then put in a low oven or baking dish with a meat sauce poured over to keep them moist, and bake about 45 min. For this purpose I often use a good Spanish tomato sauce, containing shredded onion, celery, green pepper. Or sometimes I pour over the chops a tin of condensed mushroom soup diluted with a little water. And very often in the same pan I bake halved peeled white or sweet potatoe, or sections of peeled acorn squash. For a vegetable to accompany a chop, it is always

"Note that pork is in plentiful supply, let's take advantage of it, valuable food and have a pork roast now and then—a fresh ham if the family is large, a boned and rolled shoulder for the family of four, or a section of six loin chops for the small family. But whatever the cut,

Dinner

Cottage Cheese and Piledd
Beef Saladette
Pork Chops Baked with Apples
Heated Rolls
Baked Yams
Quick Cabbage
Rhubarb Raisin Betty
Fluffy Hard Sauce
Coffee or Tea Milk (Children)
All Measurements Are Level
Meatless Servings Four

Pork Chops Baked with Apples

Allow 1 large thick pork chop for each person. Dust with 1/2 tsp. salt, 1/2 tsp. pepper and 1/2 tsp. fine powdered sage. Then roll in fine dry bread crumbs and place in an oiled heat-proof baking dish that can go to the oven. One each chop, place thick slices, cut from an unpeeled cored apple. Brush the apple slices with butter or margarine and a little sugar. Bake from 40 to 45 min. in a moderate oven, 350-375 F. When the crumbs brown slightly, add just enough water to the pan to keep the chops from sticking to the bottom.

Rhubarb Raisin Betty

Thoroughly butter or margarine a 3 qt.-sized baking dish that can go to the oven. Wash and cut into very small pieces enough tender young rhubarb to make 21/2 c. Add 1 c. raisins, 1 c. white or light brown sugar, 1 c. cinnamon and 1/2 tsp. nutmeg. Next fry 21/2 c. soft, fine white bread crumbs until golden in 3 tbsp. butter or margarine. Then into a heat-proof dish, baking dish or set of round individual glass dishes, put a layer of 1 generous cupful of the rhubarb mixture. Cover with 1 c. of the fried bread crumbs. Continue in this way until all is used. Pour in 1 c. water or any fruit juice. Cover and bake 45 min. in a hot oven 425 F. Uncover and brown slightly. Serve hot with cream or fluffy hard sauce.

Suggestion of the Chef

To make excellent hard sauce that does not call for butter I suggest: Cream 1/4 c. margarine until soft. Gradually work in 1 egg yolk, 1/2 tsp. vanilla and 1/2 c. sifted confectioner's or fruit sugar. Then beat the egg white stiff, and add alternately with the white stiff, and add an additional 1/2 c. sugar.

Backward Look



The No. 1 duty of the well-groomed girl is a daily bath. After bathing, try head-to-toe treatment with dusting powder.

By HELEN FOLLETT

GOOD grooming stamps a so there will always be a clean woman as having a fastidious mind. It is more important than the choice of clothes because without it a woman looks dowdy and untidy. With sparkling clean hair, hands in condition, make-up restrained, a girl in a cotton dress looks better than one whose hair is tattered, who wears a model that costs plenty but has gotten slightly tarnished.

Flexible File

You won't be able to give your hands a fair deal unless you have complete manuevering equipment; there are always times when it is impossible to skip to the beautylorium for a manicure and the pink talons are in need of attention. You must have a flexible file, of high grade steel; any other kind will grind slowly and vex you. Beveling files of emery board must be used for final shaping to give smoothness to the nail's caves. Besides these you will need curved, needle-point scissors for snipping off hangnails, orange wood sticks, polish, nail remover and cuticle.

Proper Equipment

Bathing should be a pleasure, not just a duty. Ten minutes of relaxation in warm water is a daily need, considering how most of us are tearing around these days, holding down the job whether it be in office, shop or home. There seem to be so few opportunities to close one's eyes and go limp.

To tide you over until the proper equipment arrives, among the needs are a stiff bath brush, two hair brushes and two combs.

Fit for the races is this attractive, unusual black straw hat with water lilies draping down the back.

ROXY
AIR-CONDITIONED

FINAL SHOWING
TO-DAY
At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &
9.30 p.m.



ADDED: Latest 20th Century-Fox Movieland News

1. U.S. NATIONAL DEFENCE: Pres. Truman sees marine manoeuvres. Midshipmen learn submarine tactics.
2. THE STARS AND STRIPES FOREVER!
3. AND OTHER EXCLUSIVES!

ORIENTAL
AIR CONDITIONED

Take Any Eastern Tram Car or Happy Valley Bus

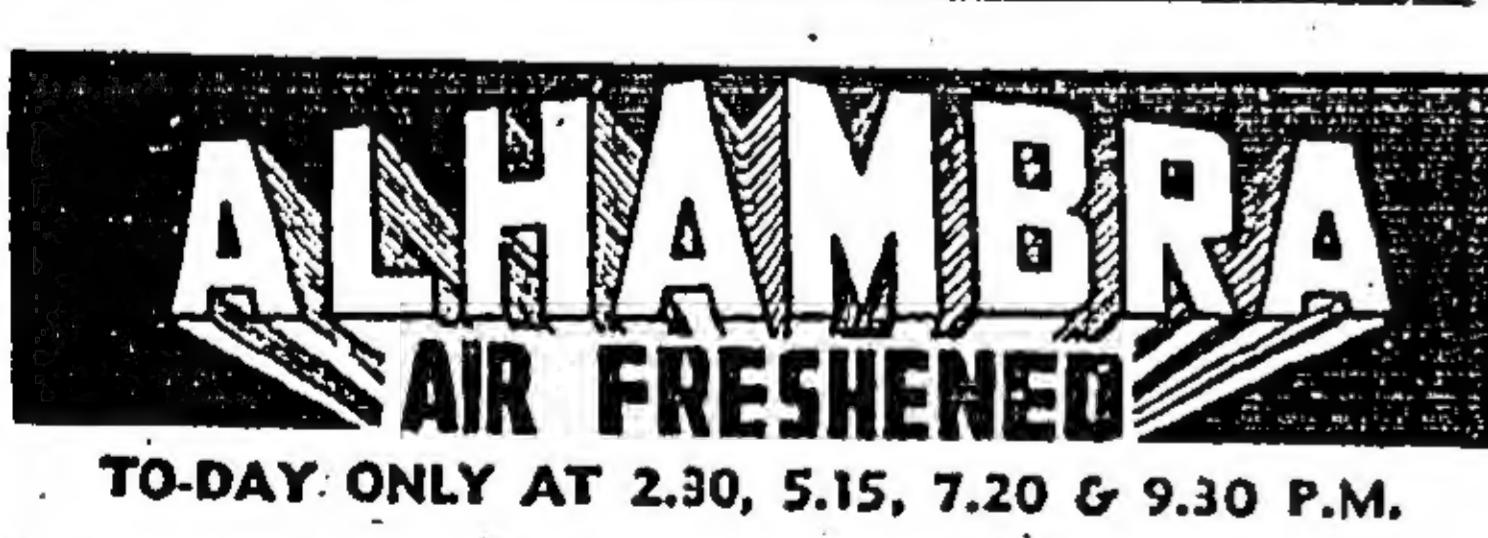
SHOWING TO-DAY: 2.30—5.30—7.30 & 9.30 P.M.
THE SHOCK-DRAMA OF OUR WAYWARD BOYS AND
GIRLS . . . EXPLDING FROM OUR BIG CITY STREETS
... RAW! . . . RUGGED! . . . TRUE-LIFE DRAMA!



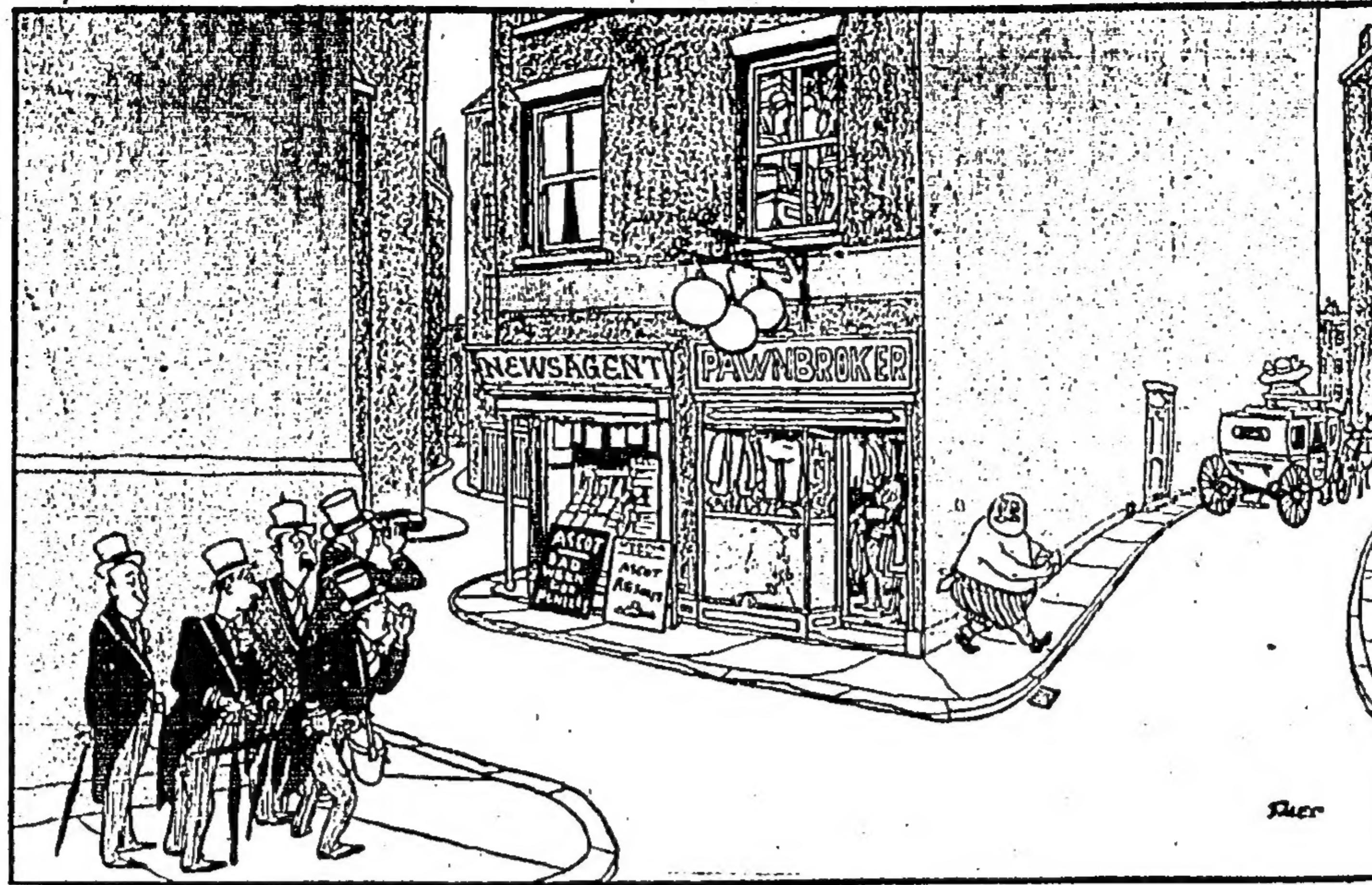
TO-DAY
ONLY **MAJESTIC**
AIR-CONDITIONED



TO-MORROW
Walt Disney Presents The Adventures Of
"ICHABOD AND MISTER TOAD"
Sung and told by BING CROSBY Color By Technicolor
ADDED: Walt Disney presents the academy award
short feature
"SEAL ISLAND" Color By Technicolor



TO-MORROW ONLY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.
He loved his beautiful young bride—
even when he was ordered to kill her!
FILMED ON LOCATION!
From the story
"The Man Who
Killed His Wife"
by Chester Himes
AWARD WINNING
ROBERT TAYLOR
ELIZABETH TAYLOR
Conspirator
OPENED "LAKE PLACID SERENADE"
TO-MORROW with Vera Ralston—Eugene Pallette



London Express Service

The Socialists Are Playing For Time

By W. J. BROWNE

FOOD Minister Maurice Webb spoke the other night to the women members of the South Lewisham Socialist Party. He made two prophecies, one of which has already proved to be wrong.

The one which proved to be wrong was the prophecy that nothing would appear in the Press about his speech. In fact, every newspaper in Britain has reported it at some length.

The second prophecy was about the date of the next election. Any idea that this would be an early event would, he said, prove to be "entirely wrong," "I see no reason," said Mr. Webb, "why we should not go well into next year." By "we," he meant the Government.

Well, neither do I.

Defeats? Yes

IN such a Parliament as this, the Government, with a majority which ranges from six to nine, according to the state of the weather and the incidence of the common cold, will from time to time suffer defeats in the division lobbies.

But if it does, such defeats are not irredeemable. All that will happen is that the Government will table, for a date fixed in advance, a motion of confidence. On such a motion, all their supporters will be present to the last man. Even if the Liberal-vote with the Conservatives, the Government will scrape home, and, from its point of view, will be well.

It Must Dodge

BUT while the Government may go on for a good while yet, I can also see every reason why it should not. Every reason, that is, from a national point of view.

For a Government which is in fact not a Government, but only an administration, is an immense national liability. As the condition of their continued existence, it has to dodge every serious internal problem, and every considerable international problem.

And their internal and international problems are enormous.

The strategy of the Socialist Party is plain for all to see. If this Government can hang on for a year or more, the memory of the years 1945-50 may be expected to become dim.

Nothing is more desired by the leaders of the Socialist Party. Their experience at the last election taught them that the sum total of what they had done was not exactly popular.

They wish that what they did should be forgotten. They wish to familiarise the country with the spectacle of a "moderate" Socialist Government.

Moreover, the interval between now and the next

election can be used to ease and mitigate the unpopular and irritating controls of the circumference, without surrendering any essential powers at the centre.

If this strategy should result in a substantial majority for the Socialists at the next election, the march towards the complete collectivist state will be resumed at the point at which it was left off.

In a five-year Parliament, the point of no return, on the road to totalitarianism, would be reached and passed. The rest would follow.

Now this Government do not represent a majority in the country. The country wavered in the last election between two fears.

One fear was the fear that if the Tories were returned they would injure and destroy what is called the Welfare State.

The other fear was that if the Socialists were returned the road to the collectivist state would have been irretrievably chosen.

Neither of these two fears represents the real mood of the country.

The country is conscious that its whole position is a fal' one. It has the uneasy sense that it is living on foreign aid in a fool's paradise.

It knows consciously or subconsciously that Britain is not the least worthy among the nations of the earth. It feels that its present position does not represent its real standing in the world.

It desires to achieve that standing. And there is no reason why it should not.

British controls or influences are strong in almost every part of the earth's surface, either the United States or Russia. We ought to occupy a position not inferior to either. But while this Government remain in power Britain will not do so.

We live in fear of Russia, and

in economic dependence upon the United States. That is no position for men of an imperial race.

What Tactics?

WHAT then, in these circumstances, should be the tactics of the Opposition? It should be to pose issues which strike right at the root of the Socialist policy.

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They must be issues not of detail, on which the Government can ride away, or on which they could recover by the device of votes of confidence. They must be issues on which defeat would be inevitably entail an appeal to the country.

If the Opposition are wise they will not hurry and harass the Government on the minutiae of policies. They will concentrate on the great issues.

Our Shackles

ARE we to live in semi-permanent dependence on other people?

Are we to develop the resources of our own country, and of the Commonwealth and Empire?

Are we to sink back to the level of a third-rate Power, with all our greatness behind us?

Or are we to break through the shackles which bind, cabin, and confine us, to assert our political and economic independence; to release the natural initiative and energy of our people, and to begin a new and better era for ourselves and the world?

The only answer to one ideology is another and better ideology. It is for the Opposition to make it clear that they possess one, and to proclaim it at the top of their voice.

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THE CHAPMAN PINCHER COLUMN

Power Of Mind Over Matter

THE EXISTENCE of that quirks of the human intellect which most folk call "the power of mind over matter" was clearly demonstrated during recent tests of the new "Lightning cold-cure" drugs.

U.S. Army doctors tested the drugs on 100 soldiers who reported sick with head colds. All the men were told they would be given cold-cure tablets, but 70 of them were actually given similarly shaped tablets of chalk instead.

Within 24 hours 27 percent of the men who took the chalk claimed they were completely cured. Only 16 percent of those given the drug said their symptoms had gone.

Nothing is more desired by

the leaders of the Socialist

Party.

Their experience at the last election taught them that the sum total of what they had done was not exactly popular.

They wish that what they did should be forgotten. They wish to familiarise the country with the spectacle of a "moderate" Socialist Government.

Moreover, the interval between now and the next

false teeth jaws can bite with a force little stronger than 45lb.

GANGSTER FISH

POND FISH which turn gangster, gobbling up the community's small fry instead of rooting out their food with the rest can be cured of cannibalism by psychological treatment, U.S. fishery experts claim.

When big-mouth bass are put into weedy ponds some of the biggest invariably move into secluded spots, shunning the shoal except when they strike to snap up some straggling youngsters.

But scientists found that if the weeds are cleared so that all the fish are forced to mingle the gangsters soon develop a social conscience and return to a non-fish diet.

With everybody well acquainted nobody tries to eat anybody," reports Professor ASHLEY MONTAGU.

DANGEROUS FURTHER PROOF that a few drinks may be dangerous for airmen has been provided by alcohol drinking tests carried out in a pressure chamber.

Men who had been given a couple of stiff whiskies seemed

perfectly normal when they entered the chamber. But when the oxygen in the air there was thinned to the strength found at 18,000ft. they quickly developed symptoms of drunkenness.

GROWING UP

THE MEDICAL HISTORY sheets of more than 2,000,000 Britons have revealed the surprising fact that children of well-to-do folk stop growing much sooner than those of poorer parents.

Better feeding enables them to reach their full height year in advance of the less well-nourished.

Back in 1880 most men went on growing until they were 28. Now they reach full stature before they are 22, anthropologist Dr. G. M. MORANT reports.

CASUALTIES UP

SCIENTISTS seeking to strengthen D. D. T. to which sheets have rapidly become resistant, report that by mixing it with a chemical—not yet on the market—they raised the casualty rate among a sample fly swarm from 42 percent to 88 percent.

—(London Express Service)

NANCY Night Plight



By Ernie Bushmiller

Sitting On The Fence

By . . . Nathaniel Gubbins

WHEN the little woman you married pucker her lovely, intellectual forehead into a frown, what is she worrying about? Purchase tax? The Schuman plan? Atomic warfare?

Mrs. C. S. Ganley, Socialist M.P. for Battersea South, will ask the Minister of Food if he can promise a supply of ham in the shops for home consumption at Christmas.

If this is the problem now bothering thousands of unhappy little women, a cloud at least as big as Lee Savold's fat will be gathering the sands at Margate this mid-summer.



"Who's that happy looking guy walking around as if he owned the earth?" asked the American visitor.

"It's a funny thing you should say that," said the Inland Revenue official, "because he doesn't own anything. We've ruined him. But we're very proud of him. He's our new income tax payer."

"I am enjoying myself. No, you ain't. The first old dog with pay I've ad for 20 years and you ave to go about with a face like a wet week-end. Yesterday the wrinkles give you the creases. The day before you ad too much vinegar on the fish and chips. What's bittin you now?"

"Am. Am? The breakfast am was all right, wasn't it?"

"Yes. Then what am? Am for next Christmas. Am for next Christmas? Cord eriky, this is June, ain't it? You ave to think of the future, don't you?"

"Think of the future? Cord eriky, your Christmas turkey hasn't been picked in Poland yet. That's no reason why I shouldn't worry about the am. All right, worry about the am. And the turkey. And the mince pies. And I ope it snows for you."

"You don't ave to git spiffit. I shall be as spiffit as I like. You've ruined my oldy and I'm gone. And when I get there I'll send you a Christmas card. With robins on it."

"Does he get enough 'eat'?"

"I rather doubt it. And I daresay his wife and children go pretty hungry, too. We don't leave them much, you know."

"What kind of a home does he have?"

"Home? Don't be funny. He sold up his home a long time ago to pay his tax arrears."

"Then what's he laughing at?" asked the American.

"Because he's happy," said the official. "It's the happiness of the taxpayer who owns nothing and has nothing left to worry about. But he also considers it amusing that, while the wages of the workers are heavily taxed, spiffs go free to drive about in luxury cars. He thinks it a funny kind of Socialism."

Desert island story

It is reported that American mothers, alarmed by stories of the gingers of Italy and the niggots of France, are sending their young daughters to England because they have heard that Englishmen are wholesome and safe."

Who is? Why, everybody. Aren't you wholesome?

How do you mean, wholesome?

Well, do you have a clean, healthy mind?

Fairly clean, I think.

Safe at what?

What do you think I mean by that? Tiddleywinks?

Tiddleywinks? Oh, I'm pretty safe at that. One of the sounds players in the country.

Aw, quit kiddin. Suppose you and me were alone on a desert island?

Oh, old island. One of those little English islands maybe. With the birds singin' and the sun settin', and the sky all crimson and gold.

Most birds don't sing at sunset.

Heck. Let's have the sun risin', then. And the sky purple and blue.

On an English island it would probably be raining.

Well, let it rain. Let it hail. We wouldn't care, would we?

Wouldn't we?

The "international murder" of Korea

DULLES WARNS: WE SHALL ALL PAY A PRICE

America
Criticised
By Dr. Rao

Nashville, Tenn., July 4. Dr V. K. Rao, chairman of the United Nations sub-committee on economic problems in India, believes that the United States acted unwisely in the method of its intervention in the Korean war.

Dr Rao told the United Press, following a speech at the Race Relations Institute here, that the United States should have stuck to the Korean crisis without putting it together with other areas of the Pacific.

"If the United States had not said anything about Formosa and Indo-China, it would have been wonderful in carrying out UN principles," he said. "It would have been far better if kept it in incident between North Korea and South Korea."

"Former had nothing to do with North Korea's aggression."

Dr Rao criticised the United States as a "plant with prejudices entering into the affairs of other nations with no sense of responsibility of what is involved in international co-operation."

"U.S. intervention appeared to be more concerned with containing Russia and Communism, rather than merely carrying out UN principles in view of the simultaneous action taken by the U.S. in regard to Formosa and Indo-China."

He said action in connection with Formosa and Indo-China would have been justifiable only on the assumption that this was on the point of taking military action all over the world, and "I don't think there is any evidence of that." — United Press

COMMONS
TO DEBATE
KOREA

London, July 4. The British Government will ask Parliament tomorrow to endorse its action "in helping to resist unprovoked aggression against the Republic of Korea," the Deputy Prime Minister, Mr Herbert Morrison, announced today.

Mr Morrison, Leader of the House of Commons, said that tomorrow's Korea debate would be on the following motion:

"That this House fully supports the action taken by His Majesty's Government in conformity with their obligations under the United Nations Charter in helping to resist unprovoked aggression against the Republic of Korea."

As the combined Conservative and Liberal opposition will support the Government, an overwhelming endorsement of British and United Nations action is expected. — Reuter.



A few days before fighting broke out in Korea, Mr. Dulles was inspecting this small armoured rail car in Chosongui, a mile from the 38th Parallel, which is now in Communist hands.

If the free world does not rally to support a stricken member...

No Gratuities
For Service
In Malaya

London, July 4. Michael Stewart, Under-Secretary of State for War, told Parliament today that the Malayan campaign did not justify payment of war gratuities to soldiers fighting there.

Mr. Stewart was asked by Brigadier R. H. Hayner (Conservative) whether the Government would consider the award of such gratuities.

"No, sir," he replied. "The primary purpose of war gratuities is to ease the transition from service to civilian life of men who had been called up in war for undetermined and often long periods of service."

Brig. Hayner then asked whether the War Department considered the Malayan campaign as war. "Surely Malaya is one place where the cold war has become pretty hot," he said.

Mr. Stewart replied that the men serving in Malaya were serving for determined periods, and conditions governing the award of gratuities did not apply. — United Press.

Unity beneath the Caribbean sky

London, July 4.

The British Government is "strongly in favour" of federation of the British Caribbean territories, Lord Hall, First Lord of the Admiralty, told the House of Lords tonight.

But it would not "foist" federation on them. Nor would it encourage federation so as to force or slow down constitutional progress of the largest individual colonies to that of the slowest members, he said.

He was replying to a debate on a report by the Standing Closer Association of the British Caribbean, which the Colonial Secretary, Mr. Arthur Creech Jones, had recommended to the West Indian Legislatures for "serious examination and discussion."

Lord Hall said that he had no doubt that ultimately there would be a strong desire for federation.

So far only Grenada had come to a final conclusion and that was in favour.

The report of the Standing Closer Association, published

Death Sentences
For Poles

London, July 4. Warsaw Radio announced today that death sentences had been passed by Warsaw court on six members of an underground group which was alleged to have co-operated with the Gestapo during the occupation of Poland and murdered "progressive social workers."

A seventh got a life imprisonment term. — Reuter.

The foreign affairs consultant, Mr. John Foster Dulles, tonight described the joint United Nations action in Korea as an operation to prevent the "international murder" of the Republic of Korea.

In an address at a local Independence Day celebration, Mr. Dulles, who returned recently from a visit to Korea and Japan, declared: "The task undertaken is not a light one and before it is finished we shall all of us have to pay a price."

AVERTING
ANOTHER
MUNICH

Valley Forge, Penn., July 4. General Dwight Eisenhower declared tonight that American assistance to South Korea was inescapable to avoid "another kind of Munich."

The former Supreme Allied Commander told 47,000 Boy Scouts attending the second national Scout Jamboree that nothing could justify "a fence with the forces of dictatorship and Communism's enslavement."

He said: "The world is now locked in an intense struggle of opposing political systems. One of these is the free system under which we live. The other is the Communistic doctrine."

Mr. Dulles said he was confident "we shall not be afraid to live sacrificially and even dangerously in a righteous cause." The Republican foreign affairs adviser to the State Department recalled that he was in Korea only two weeks ago and "saw with my own eyes that that republic was a land of freedom."

POLITICAL LIBERTY

"The people had just had their second general election. Eighty percent of eligible voters had gone to the polls. The majority of representatives elected were independent of the party which controlled election machinery and the police force. That is proof of real political liberty."

Mr. Dulles said Korean society "was so wholesome that it could not be overthrown from within." That had been tried and failed. So early Sunday morning nine days ago, an explosion was brought into play.

"Without warning, heavy tank formations drove down from the North, moving through valleys to converge first upon the capital of Seoul, then to fan out to the South. They were preceded and covered by combat aircraft which swooping low, machine-gunned and terrorised the civil population. The forces of the Republic had no combat planes, tanks or heavy artillery with which to oppose them. The long-prepared, suddenly exploded, ruthless attack was characteristic of military despotism. It was in miniature the kind of attack that could hit us if we are content to live in a world where such things are tolerated. That's why a Korea represents the issue of whether liberty will be vigilant enough, brave enough and bold enough to survive despotism." — United Press.

DOMINION STATUS

The Governor-General would be empowered to reserve for the British Government's approval bills on defence, external affairs and in areas affecting the financial stability of the federation.

Lord Hall said that an important factor which influenced the Standing Closer Association "in its support of federation was that it was possible to make a strong federation. Dominions as a federation which could not be possible by individual, loosely or separate units." — United Press.

£5,000 damages
against Ministry
of Health

Leeds, July 4. A twelve-year-old girl, whose right-hand was said to resemble a bird's claw after an operation for the removal of a birthmark, was today awarded £5,000 damages and costs against the Ministry of Health, which runs Britain's hospitals.

Mr Justice Croome-Johnson said that three serious operations were performed on the girl, Patricia Neely, whose forearm was badly scarred, grossly disfigured and "so shrivelled and horrible that it looked as if it had been struck by lightning or tortured." — Reuter.

KOREANS'
HEADLONG
RETREAT

(Continued from Page 1.)

Suwon and exploded when it hit the ground.

RE-FORMING

South Korean forces which retreated southward with the fall of Suwon were reported by an Army spokesman today to be re-forming around an advance American unit.

He said there have been no attacks by the Communist North Korean to push southward beyond Suwon. The spokesman described the front as "unchanged," but said that bad communications limited front-line reports.

The North Koreans have massed some 50,000 men along the western end of the Jagged Korean front, more than 150 miles long and a big Red push may be expected.

American infantrymen will await order to attack — order may come any time and certainly will come when they are fully set for a final fight. The American ground action, begun earlier, was only a small skirmish.

The Russian news agency Tass has reported that Radio Tokyo had said the South Korean government had moved from Taegu to Chenju, 80 kilometers southwest of Taegu. The Tass report was from Radio Moscow. — United Press.

AIR OPERATIONS

Front reports said the South Koreans were in full, headlong retreat southward, using every possible means of conveyance, including road scrapers, to get out of the way of the advancing Communists. Only a strong American air cover prevented North Korean planes from strafing the miles-long cavalcade and turning the rout into a tragic debacle. Red planes did manage to sneak in one air attack in the Suwon area, but caused little physical damage.

Headquarters announced that evacuation of Suwon had been "orderly withdrawal." Front-line reports put it conservatively as a rout, with the whole South Korean army running backward as fast as it could be carried. — United Press.

Scottish Coal
Strike

London, July 4. A strike by 10,244 miners on Tuesday halted production in 43 coal mines in Scotland.

The miners are demanding a 2s. Ed. per shift bonus for lower paid workers. — United Press.

SIDE GLANCES

By Galbraith



"He wants me to marry him early in summer — he says we can spend most of our off time on the beach and save on clothes!"

North Korea sea
attack smashed

LEAPING FROG WAS MAIMED

Washington, July 4. Meagre naval reports indicated today that United States naval forces have smashed a North Korean attempt to strike by sea behind the South Korean defence-lines.

Reports showed the North Korean effort at a "leap frog" amphibious operation occurred two days ago on the east coast of the Korean peninsula.

This is on the other side of the peninsula from the Seoul-Suwon area, where the deepest North Korean thrust by land had taken place. How far the North Koreans tried to go with their light naval forces was not shown exactly in brief references to the action and the Navy cannot tell the story itself because facts disclosed by General MacArthur's communiques.

High naval officers were believed to be upset by the fact that the communiques did not give more space to the amphibious. The North Korean force, the communiques disclosed, consisted of motor sailors and motor torpedo boats. Small craft like these were used successfully for sea-borne infiltrating operations first by the Japanese and later by the U.S. forces in the Pacific in World War II.

Today the Navy spokesman referred briefly to Seventh Fleet units operating between Sanchon and Chumunjin, which are on the Korean east coast just south of the 38th Parallel. He said four motor trawlers of 200 tons and three of 100 tons destroyed by American vessels at about 10.45 a.m. on July 3 Korean time.

Observers believe the North Korean attempt was the chief factor in the naval decision to put long-range planes in use between Japan and Korea. The mission of the planes was described as one of protecting surface craft from submarines. However, it is now believed they are operating along Korean shores to spot any Assembly of another small craft armada for a new attempt to strike behind defending forces in the South. — United Press.

General Craig received the Navy Cross for "aggressive and courageous leadership and coolness under fire" in directing the capture of strategic high ground on Tawima.

General Cushman won the Legion of Merit for directing the defence of island bases from which B-29 Superfortresses blasted Japan in the last year of the war. — Reuter.

Murder in the
Ball Park

New York, July 4.

Bernard Lawrence, 50, of New Jersey, was shot dead today in a packed grandstand at the Polo Grounds here where the Brooklyn Dodgers and the New York Giants were about to start a baseball game.

Baffled police, unable to find a gun, called the death "apparent homicide." — Reuter.

Iwojima
Hero Leads
Marines

Washington, July 4.

Two veteran officers — each with Marine service since 1917, and each decorated in World War II Pacific campaigns — will lead the United States Marines in the Korean theatre, it was announced today.

Brigadier General Edward A. Craig, 53, will command Marine troops. Brigadier General Tom Cushman, 55, will command Marine aviation.

General Craig received the Navy Cross for "aggressive and courageous leadership and coolness under fire" in directing the capture of strategic high ground on Tawima.

General Cushman won the Legion of Merit for directing the defence of island bases from which B-29 Superfortresses blasted Japan in the last year of the war. — Reuter.

FULL AIRING
OF CRISES
THIS MONTH

Lake Success, July 4.

The political aspects of Russia's conflict with the West and the war crises in Korea and China will probably go before the Little Assembly of the United Nations for a full airing, informed observers said tonight.

The 20 Latin American delegations were expected to hold a caucus into this week to decide whether to demand a full debate on explosive issues in the Russell-appointed Little Assembly, which is the year-round interim committee of the General Assembly.

The feeling among many of the Latin American delegations was that, although they supported the action taken by the Security Council recommending upping against Red Korea and thought that the higher body had handled the situation well, the crises were of such importance that they deserved a thorough investigation by an organ more representative of the full membership of the United Nations.

STRONG SENTIMENT

Membership in the Little Assembly is open to all the United Nations 50 countries, whereas only 11 sit in the Security Council. There has been strong sentiment among the Latin American delegations for the convening of a session of the full General Assembly. Such plans were understood to have been shelved, at least temporarily, although the United Nations Secretariat was prepared to call the full Assembly into session if Korea should enter the Korean war or the situation there otherwise deteriorated sharply. — United Press.

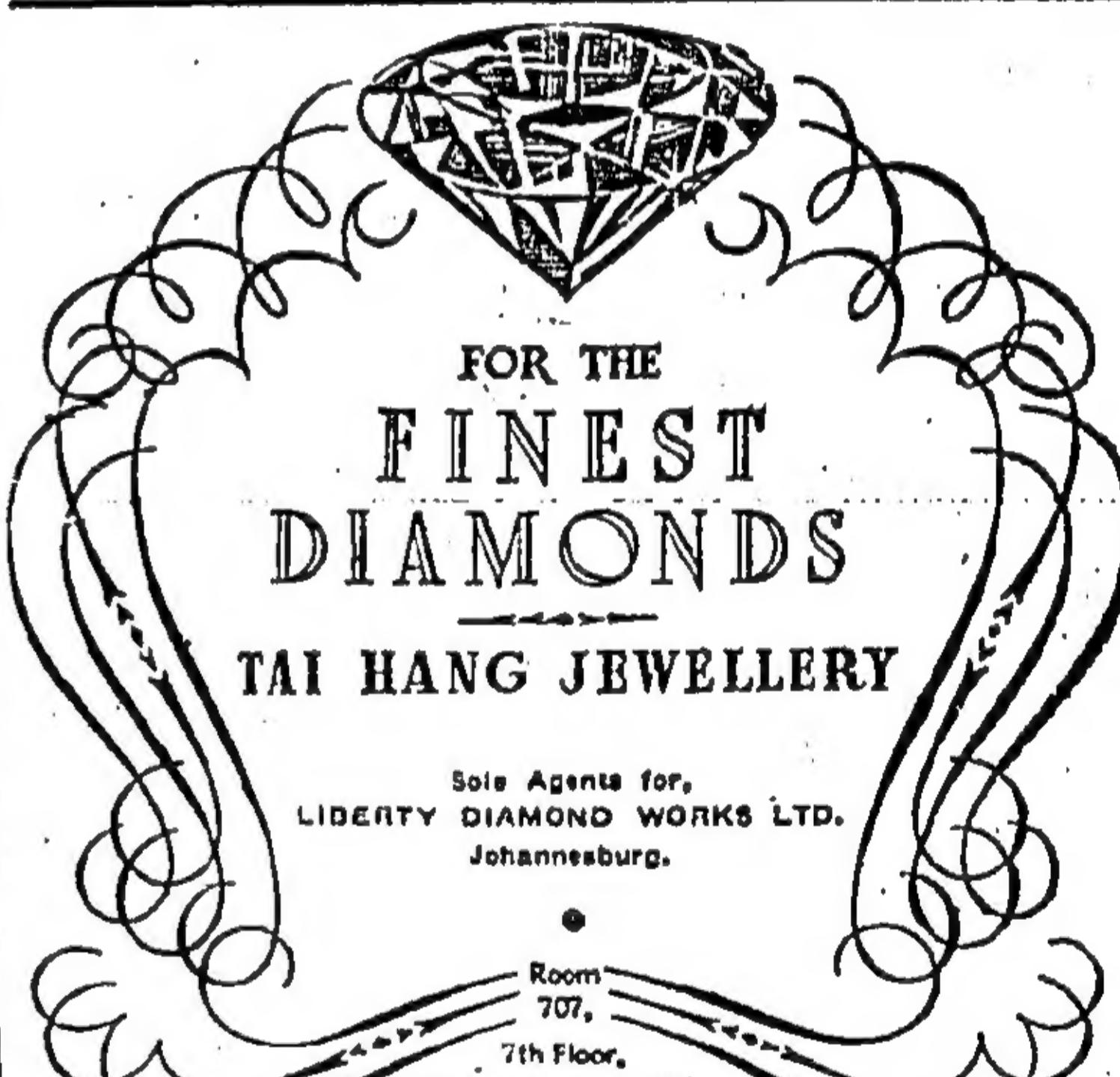
New Medal For
Mr Churchill

London, July 4.

Mr. Winston Churchill, Britain's wartime Premier, tonight added another medal to his rows of decorations — this one awarded for his contributions to military literature.

The award, the Chesney Gold Medal, which was instituted in 1899 as a memorial to General Sir George Chesney, is for authors of "an original literary work, treating of naval or military science and literature, and which has a bearing on the welfare of the British Empire."

The Medal has only been awarded 19 times since its inception. — Reuter.



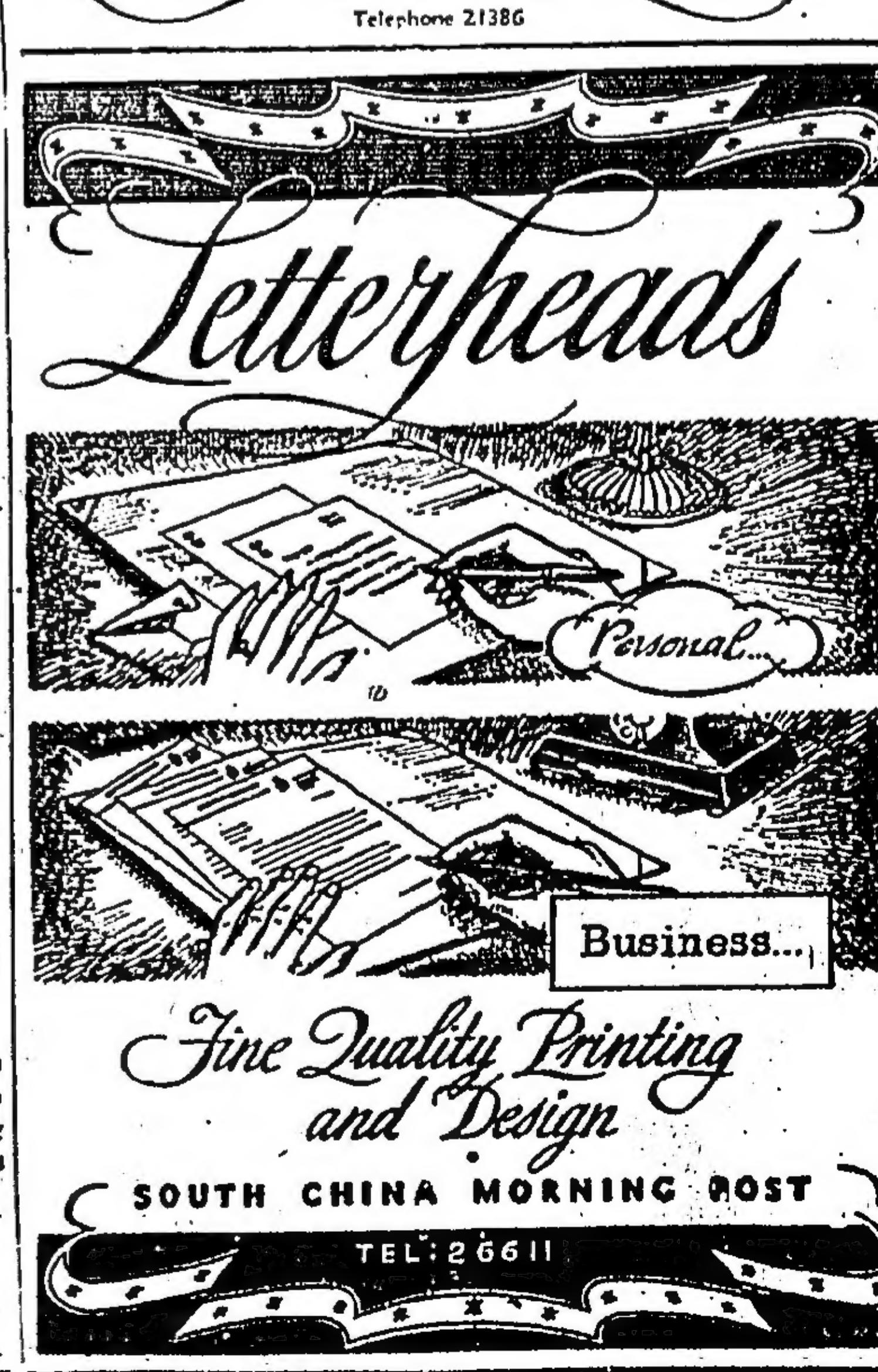
Radio Hongkong

U.K.T. 5.55 "Hong Kong Calling" — Programme Summary. 6.00 "London Relay" 6.30 "Three Songs by Gustave Torrelid" 6.45 "Saxophone Recital by Emilio Salomone" 7.00 "Plane Accomp. by G. and Chastell" 7.15 "Lucky Dip" — Variety Request Programme. Presented by Pauline Spence (Studio); 7.30 "Presentation of Colours" 7.45 "The 12th Battalion 11th The Coldstream Guards on the Occasion of the Tercentenary of the Regiment" A Commentary by Richard Dimbleby (London) 8.00 "World News and News Analysis" (London) 8.30 "Recital by Vladimir Horowitz — Planist" 10.45 "Soft Lights and Sweet Music" (London) 11.00 "Radio News" (London) 11.30 "Good Night Music" (London) 11.30 "Close Down."

PRESS
PHOTOGRAPHS

Copies of photographs taken by the South China Morning Post and Hong Kong Telegraph Staff Photographers are on view in the Morning Post Building.

ORDERS BOOKED.



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• FOR YOUR SPARE MOMENTS •

• JACOBY ON BRIDGE

Put Yourself In Partner's Place

By OSWALD JACOBY

WE are told that one of the hardest things in the world is to see yourself through somebody else's eyes. This is true at the bridge table also. It is very hard to play a hand though you were Bill Jones instead of yourself.

South knew that his partner's bid of four diamonds showed the ace of that suit. He was also pretty sure that his partner would not have bothered to show maces if his original raise of two hearts had been a "stretch." So South counted on his partner to show up with the king of hearts and the ace of diamonds. Little else was necessary to give him a good play for a grand slam.

West opened the king of spades and South ruffed. Declarer looked over the dummy carefully and saw that if each opponent had two trumps, the hand would be easy. He could draw trumps, leaving one trump still in dummy. Then he could take the clubs, discarding two diamonds from dummy. Eventually dummy's last trump could be used to trump South's third diamond.

After some thought he saw that he could make the contract against a 3-1 trump break if he

DUMB-BELLS
REGISTERED U.S. PATENT OFFICEMIDWEEK BOOK PARADE
The suicide or murder
of a society

THROUGH THE VALLEY

By Robert Henriques
(Collins, 12/-, 639 pp.)

THE land in England has always been a battlefield between the New Rich and the Old Established. County dynasties have been created, have survived for a century or two, and have then

themselves been ousted by others.

A creature that fails to adapt itself is doomed; and the eighteenth and nineteenth century squiresquely that failed to adapt itself to the swiftly changing conditions of the twentieth, tottered inevitably to extinction.

The heart-ache heir to such outragous fortune leaves the mass of the people untouched yet whilst men have owned land the process has gone on steadily; it is going on today.

Through The Valley is the story of the suicide — or a society. The former is the better word, for with the Meredits, as with so many others, it was the desire to keep up appearances that hastened the end, if indeed it did not cause it.

The hunting and shooting parties, the lordly entertainments at the great house, the duties and responsibilities to servants and tenants, all these continued whilst the broad Cotswold acres began to fall away.

The decay is described in four successive stages, a week or a month being taken from each of the years 1928, 1932, 1938 and 1948 — years in which milestones of contemporary history — the General Strike, the Stamp, Munich, the Labour Government — provide the background to the decline and fall of the Meredits.

One does not have to read many parts of this novel to discover that there is something written in the society the author describes. By using the method of two-thirds dialogue to one-third narrative, he lets his characters reveal themselves for what they are.

CHARLIE SUET'S new method of establishing percentages has caused quite a stir. His idea is to work upwards from a general (not particular) average, as is done in Marine insurance. Part of the gap between the general and this particular adjustment is filled by what he calls a discretionary probability, subject to the laws of error. By a continued variation, Suet first observes a given series of unrelated percentages, and calculates the margin of error. He then applies the unitary method of statistics, taking account of the standard deviation. This gives him the *a priori* probability in each group of percentages, without the constant ratio involved when facts are used in place of opinions. As an example of inverse frequency, he quotes Stobie's dictum: "The probability of an albino col having albino descendants in the fourth generation is 748,017,322." This excludes median and quartile regression, as being examples of abnormal distribution.

—LONDON EXPRESS SERVICE

Suet's Law of Percentages

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—LONDON EXPRESS SERVICE

WEDNESDAY, JULY 5

IF you are born today, you are a natural leader and probably will rise to some position of prominence at quite an early age.

Affectionate and loving by nature, you will want your own home and family. An early marriage should bring you happiness. Someone born under Aries, Scorpio or Sagittarius will be your best partner.

Although cautious in making important decisions, you know how to meet an emergency and cope with it. You remain calm and collected at all times and can be trusted in any crisis.

Con trustworthy in your activities, you are a natural leader and probably will rise to some position of prominence at quite an early age.

THURSDAY, JULY 6

CANCER (June 23-July 23)—Be constructive in all your attitudes and actions today.

LEO (June 24-Aug. 23)—Hold to familiar routine. Be constructive and keep your patience with others.

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 22)—Your own attitude and conduct will count in the long run. Be sure that all decisions that you make are wise.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—This is a difficult day. So be diplomatic with everyone with whom you come in contact. First impulses are best.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—A disturbing outlook may have its silver lining if you seek it. Look for the good in everything.

ARIES (Jan. 21-Feb. 18)—Limit risky ventures. Be practical and follow familiar routine in all things.

PISCES (Feb. 19-Mar. 21)—Uncertainties can prove perplexing, but if you are practical, you can control your destiny.

ARIES (Mar. 22-Apr. 19)—The morning is favourable. After lunch, however, avoid all impulsive action. Be conservative.

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 18)—An indecisive day at best. Be careful and avoid any display of impatience or temper.

GEMINI (May 22-June 21)—Make a point of starting the morning. You can accomplish much. Be wise in your decisions.

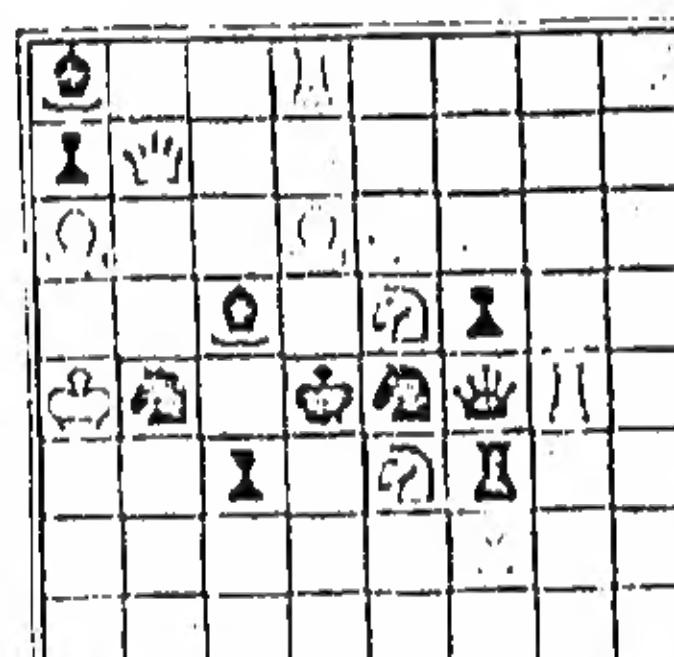
—LONDON EXPRESS SERVICE

(Answers on Page 8)

CHESS PROBLEM

By A. JANOVICK

Black, 10 pieces.



White, 9 pieces.

White to play and mate in two.

Analysis to go strategy

—LONDON EXPRESS SERVICE

The Toad Had An Adventure

• We Get Himself Planted in a Flower Pot •

By MAX TRELL

"Did you hear what happened to Willy Toad today?" said Chirpie Sparrow.

Chirpie had come to the wind-willow for his bread-crumb, and, after taking several mouthfuls, had spoken to Knut and Hauk, who were leaning on the window-sill, watching him eat.

"No," said Hauk. "We didn't hear anything."

"What happened to Willy?" Knut asked.

"Well," said Chirpie, "he got himself planted in a flower-pot."

Knut and Hauk both exclaimed in surprise when they heard this. They immediately begged Chirpie to tell them exactly how Willy had got himself planted in a flower-pot.

Chirpie ate a few more crumbs. Then he said: "It was a big mistake, of course. Willy hadn't meant to get him-

"Well," continued Chirpie, "the inside of the flower-pot looked fine to Willy with its red clay walls, and the little hole at the bottom, and the nice round opening at the top to let the sun in. It was so pleasant and comfortable and quiet and sunny that he decided to take a little nap before starting out again. He had eaten a great many flies and mosquitoes on his way up to the porch, and he felt mighty drowsy."

"So he curled himself up at the bottom of the flower-pot and shut his eyes. In a moment or two he was fast asleep, dreaming of whatever it is that toads dream of. I guess he hadn't been dreaming for more than ten minutes

when the children came out of the house. They went straight to the flower-pots. They began filling them up with dirt.

Willy Was Hopping

"You see," Chirpie went on.

Willy is always hopping about

from one place to another —

from down at the pond, to the

hill, to the pine tree

grove, to the vegetable garden,

to the flower garden, to every-

where his hops carry him. He

says he goes hopping after flies

and mosquitoes. I suppose he

does. But he shouldn't have

gone hopping after them on the

porch where the children had

set out their empty flower-pots

to fill with dirt and plant with

seeds.

"I'm not sure that Willy

knew what flower-pots are for.

At any rate he hopped on the

porch to have a look at them.

But he wasn't satisfied with

just looking at them from the

outside. He had to see what

they looked like in the inside,

so he hopped in.

"So he curled himself up at

the bottom of the flower-pot

and shut his eyes. In a

moment or two he was fast

asleep, dreaming of whatever

it is that toads dream of. I

guess he hadn't been dream-

ing for more than ten minutes

They Didn't See Willy

"Now the children never

noticed Willy lying at the bot-

tom of one of the pots; or,

if they did notice him, they mis-

took him for a bit of bark. So

they piled the dirt on top of

him. By and by, the flower-pot

he was in was filled up to the

top with Willy still sound

asleep at the bottom, under all

the dirt. I suppose he didn't

even feel, or perhaps he

thought it was a kind of blan-

ket to keep him warm. What-

ever he thought, the children

went ahead with their work.

They planted seeds near the

top of the flower-pot, and then

they got a sprinkling-can and

wet all the dirt down—good

and wet.

"Poor Willy! He squirmed

and jumped and jerked and

scratched with all four feet!

The whole pot jiggled and

jumped. The children, who

were just going away, stared

at the jumping flower-pot in

astonishment. For an instant

they thought he must have

planted Mexican jumping-beans

instead of morning-glories and

poppies. And when, a few

seconds later, they saw a toad

head come popping up out of

the dirt, they shouted: "Look at

the toad-flower that just

grew!"

"It was the wetness that

woke Willy! He opened his

eyes and chuckled. "But

Willy didn't feel like any

flower! He just hopped away,

darkness. He tried to hop,

glad to be a toad again!"

—LONDON EXPRESS SERVICE

(Answers on Page 8)

—LONDON EXPRESS SERVICE

German Students Prefer Freedom

Frankfurt, July 4. More than 90 percent of German university students would reject an opportunity to become soldiers, according to a public opinion poll taken for the American High Commission.

The poll questioned 500 students from Erlangen and Munich Universities, of whom 75 percent had served in the Wehrmacht during World War II.

Eighty percent of the students questioned said they would prefer a government which guaranteed human freedom over a government which guaranteed security ahead of freedom.

In comparison, 60 percent of the general public in the American Zone said they preferred economic security before human freedom.

Eight out of 10 university students preferred an interest in political matters, while 75 percent believed the West German government was being influenced to a "considerable extent" by the Allies. However, only a tiny fraction of the 500 students was willing to claim the Bonn government as a "puppet government."

WAR GUILT

More than 50 percent of the students said withdrawal of the Western occupation troops now would be "premature."

Only 25 percent of the students were willing to admit that Germany was responsible for the war, whereas 37 percent of the adult general public in the American Zone recognized this fully.

More than 75 percent of the students thought Germany's defeat was due to overwhelming weight of Allied men and materials, while only one-sixth thought defeat was due to betrayal from inside Germany.

In comparison, only 45 percent of the general public thought the defeat was due to greater Allied power, and 38 percent believed the defeat was due to internal betrayal.

Almost 50 percent of the students classified Nazism as "exaggerated pride in the fatherland," compared with only 12 percent of the general public. —United Press.

STRANGE HUMAN CARGO

New Delhi, July 4. Strange human cargo—lunatics—has been the subject of exchange negotiations between India and Pakistan for some time, according to a news agency report.

With the partition of the sub-continent into India and Pakistan in 1947, a number of Indian nationals—lunatics of Pakistani mental homes—were left behind for Pakistan and vice versa. A number of Pakistani nationals continued their stay in Indian mental homes.

Constitutionally, the Indian lunatics belong to this country and the Muslims to Pakistan, although obviously the point makes no difference to the lunatics concerned.

Over 100 non-Muslim lunatics are believed to be housed in the Sir Cowasji Jehangir Mental Hospital at Gidco, Pakistan. The number of Pakistani inmates in Indian mental asylums is not known.

But an exchange in this "forgotten" population is in the offing. If, according to one report, the negotiations between the two countries progress favourably. —United Press.

High Holiday Death Toll

New York, July 4. Americans observing the July 4 holiday died of violent deaths at the rate of one every eight minutes today—heading towards the biggest holiday death toll in history.

The National Safety Council issued an appeal for motorists to "start acting like civilized people."

By late afternoon, 367 persons had died in all types of accidents since 6 p.m. Friday, most of these in traffic accidents. —United Press.

Mourning In Nigeria

Lagos, July 4. A day of national mourning was held in Nigeria today for the 21 miners killed in last November's riots at the Emusu coalfield.

Newspapers published special mourning editions, some firms and business houses closed, and Mass was said in Catholic Churches throughout the country. —Reuters.

Where The Two Koreas Meet



South Korean troops in their look-out on the boundary line between North and South Korea. At the Cairo Conference in 1943 the Allies decided that after Korea had been freed from Japanese rule the country would, in due course, be given independence. In 1945 the Russians captured the naval base of Rashin (North Korea) and Americans landed at Jinsen (South Korea). A year later the country was divided at the 38th parallel, just above the capital city, Seoul. (London Express Service).

ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TALKS ENDED IN DEADLOCK

Cairo, July 4. Recent talks between Field Marshal Sir William Slim, Chief of the British Imperial General Staff, and top ranking Egyptian leaders in Cairo, did not solve the deadlock in Anglo-Egyptian relations, according to authoritative sources.

COMMUNISTS RELEASED FROM GAOL

Madras, July 4. One hundred and twenty of a total of 480 Communist detainees in Madras gaols have been released in recent weeks following their written assurance to the Government "not to indulge in violent or subversive activities," the Minister of Prisons, Mr. K. Madhava Menon, told Reuter today.

He said that the detainees differed with the leadership of the Indian Communist Party on the issue of their path of violence and sabotage, and their differences led to open clashes with other Communists in prison.

The detainees were therupon separated from the others and were released on their "assurance to behave."

The Communists in India are at present in two camps—one under the leadership of B.R. Ambedkar, the party's General Secretary, who advocates violence and sabotage to capture power, and the other headed by P.C. Joshi, former General Secretary, who appealed for the avoidance of violence in party policy.

The rift between the two groups has widened considerably in recent months, and there have been moves in the party ranks to overthrow the leadership of Ambedkar, who has gone "underground." —Reuter.

CHOOSING A NEW MUFTI

Nicosia, July 4. Sir Noel Charles, British Ambassador in Ankara, acting on behalf of the Governor of Cyprus, has invited the Turkish authorities to help in choosing a new Mufti for the Cyprus Turkish community. It was officially stated here today.

The community had asked that a new religious head be appointed, after the office had remained vacant for many years.

An official statement laid down that the new Mufti should abstain from all political activity, both local and international. —Reuter.

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Russia Charges U.S. Moving To Open War

Moscow, July 4. Russia said today that the United States is heading towards "open war" and must bear the consequences of its "aggression" in Korea. At the same time, the Soviets called upon the Security Council to demand the immediate withdrawal of all American military forces from Korea.

Russia denounced the American "violation of peace" in a 14-page declaration issued by the Deputy Soviet Foreign Minister, Mr. Andrei Gromyko, distributed by the official Tass news agency, and published by every newspaper in the Soviet Union.

The United States Embassy made no comment on the Gromyko declaration. Ambassador Alan Kirk and all responsible Embassy officials spent Independence Day behind their desks. Mr. Kirk dispatched a note to the Soviet Foreign Ministry, informing it of President Truman's order for a naval blockade of the Korean coast effective at once.

The note arrived as the Soviet Navy newspaper, Red Fleet, was warning: "The Soviet people will not forget that so long as the capitalist world exists, there will be the threat of attack against the USSR. In order to defend our Socialist motherland, the Soviet people will take all measures to ready their armed forces for defense."

The paper said Vladivostok, on the Siberian Pacific coast, an advanced outpost of the Soviet land, vigilantly guards over the peaceful labour of the Soviet peoples. No force in the world can bend the firmness of the Soviet warriors of the army and the navy in keeping an honourable and responsible guard over the Pacific shores. —United Press.

INTENTIONS

Washington, July 4. Western diplomats shrugged off Russia's charge of United States "aggression" in Korea as

Washington, July 4. The Indian delegation to the United Nations here is working for the admission of Communist China to the Security Council and for a high-level meeting of two or more leading world powers.

This was revealed here by India's permanent delegate to the United Nations, Sir Benegal Narsing Rau, in a broadcast interview with the United Nations Correspondents' Association.

Sir Benegal, who stressed that his views were his own and did not commit the Indian Government, declared: "We attach considerable importance to the admission of Communist China to the United Nations, as that would appear to be the first step to a solution of the wider question of international tension."

He also disclosed that his delegation was working for a "high-level" meeting of two of the leading powers.

It was believed here today that Sir Benegal would take an early opportunity to meet the permanent representative of Britain and the other members of the Security Council.

OVERALL PLAN

He told Reuter that he did not know of any change in the views of the Security Council members on the question, nor was he expecting any, but an attempt had to be made as an essential step in an overall plan which his delegation had already undertaken to bring about a high-level meeting of two or more powers.

Sir Benegal did not say whether he would approach the question from any new angle, but observers thought he might be relying on President Truman's recent statement regarding the future status of Formosa.

The Indian delegate is expected to meet members of the Security Council this week. He was to have met Mr. Malik yesterday but the meeting was postponed because of Mr. Malik's reported indisposition. —Reuter.

SAIGON OFFICERS IN SINGAPORE

Singapore, July 4. Several high French officers of all three Services left Saigon today for Singapore for talks with British officers on Far Eastern security problems, France Press reported from Saigon.

The French officers will return to Saigon on Thursday. —Reuter.

INTELLIGENCE TEST SOLUTION

Has anyone fallen down on this one? The answer, of course, is that Freddie is George's daughter. —London Express Service.

CHECK YOUR KNOWLEDGE

1. It is obtained chiefly from the pancreas of cattle and hogs. 2. San Marino, in northern Italy. 3. Twelve. 4. Lake Superior. 5. Insertion of a letter or syllable in the middle of a word. 6. A light umbrella which can serve as a protection from rain or as a sunshade.

ANSWERS

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